

1-14. (CANCELED).

15. (NEW) A method of using an occlusion catheter for the ascending aorta, the method comprising the steps of:

making an incision or a hole in a chest of a patient to provide access to an ascending aorta from the outside and creating an opening at an insertion site of the ascending aorta, and then expanding the opening with a dilator:

inserting the occlusion catheter for the ascending aorta into the ascending aorta through the opening and fixing the occlusion catheter to the ascending aorta;

placing a balloon in a proper indwelling position and inflating the balloon to occlude the ascending aorta; and

releasing a cardiac muscle protective drug from a drug release aperture to deliver the cardiac muscle protective drug to a vicinity of a coronary ostium.

16. (NEW) A method of using an occlusion catheter for the ascending aorta in which the occlusion catheter has a drug release aperture located adjacent a leading end thereof, the method comprising the steps of:

making an incision or a hole in a chest of a patient to provide access to an ascending aorta from the outside and creating an opening at an insertion site of the ascending aorta,

expanding the opening with a dilator:

inserting the occlusion catheter into the ascending aorta through the opening and fixing the occlusion catheter so that the leading end of the occlusion catheter is located within the ascending aorta;

placing a balloon in a proper indwelling position and inflating the balloon to occlude the ascending aorta; and

releasing a cardiac muscle protective drug from the drug release aperture of the occlusion catheter to deliver the cardiac muscle protective drug to a vicinity of a coronary ostium.